

# Moduł 10

## Przypadek użycia 1

### Biochemiczne badania: BRENDA

iBigWorld:  
Innovations for Big Data in a Real World

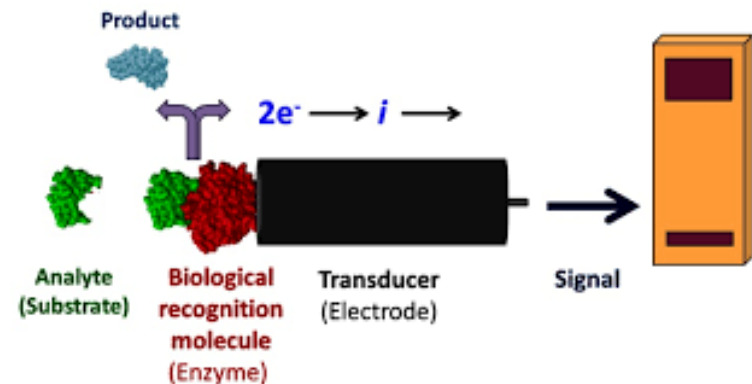
UBB team

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# Budowa biochemicznego sensora

- Reakcje biochemiczne obejmują enzymy, substraty (aktywatory) i substancje hamujące.
- Kalibracja biosensorów wymaga przewidywania kinetyki reakcji za pomocą modeli, które należy opracować za pomocą różnych metod Big Data.
- Projekt BRENDA dostarcza nam wielu metadanych uzyskanych w wyniku wcześniejszych badań.



# Projekt biochemicznego sensora

- Analiza danych poprzez eksplorację

- Cel: Poszukiwanie i przygotowanie danych do opracowania modelu prognozującego oddziaływanie biochemiczne enzym-substrat-inhibitor na podstawie projektu biosensora
- Kolejne kroki:
  - Akwizycja danych biochemicznych
  - Pobranie danych
  - Agregacja
  - Wizualizacja



# Projekt biochemicznego sensora

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- Konwersja bazy w .txt na format SQLite
- # cały kod znajduje się w materiałach
- `brenda_file_path = "brenda_download.txt"`
- `database_path = "brenda.db"`
- `if os.path.exists(database_path):`
- `os.remove(database_path)`
- `conn = sqlite3.connect(database_path)`
- `brenda_iterator=parse_brenda(brenda_file_path, debug=False)`

# Eksploracja danych pod kątem enzymów, substratów i inhibitorów



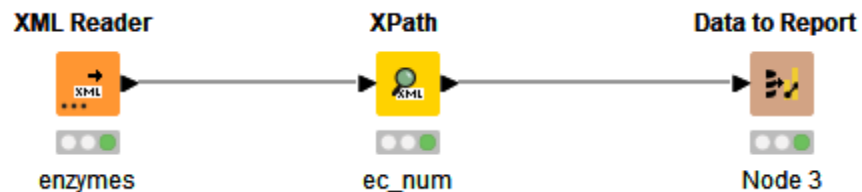
- Oprogramowanie KNIME może być używane do EDA za pomocą Brenda.db uzyskanego wcześniej jako baza danych SQLite.
- Dane można uzyskać za pomocą kodu EC enzymu za pomocą skonstruowanego w tym celu przepływu pracy



# Eksploracja danych XML dla enzymów

Enzymes.xml zawiera metadane do badania enzymów (w tym referencje)

Przeływ pracy EDA dla KNIME (wzorzec)



# Elementy oparte na strukturze name = "ec\_num"



Dialog - 0:2 - XPath (ec\_num)

File

Settings Namespace Flow Variables Memory Policy

XML column: [ml] XML

Remove source column.

-XPath summary

| Column name | XPath query                            | Type                |
|-------------|--|---------------------|
| ec_num      | //table_data/row/field[@name='ec_num'] | Node(Multiple Rows) |

Selected XPath: /\*

Add XPath Edit XPath Remove XPath

XML-Cell Preview

```
1984 <field name="ref_num">1</field>
1985 <field name="acc_no">44281</field>
1986 <field name="last_change">2014-01-09 14:42:31</field>
1987 </row>
1988 <row>
1989 <field name="cite_key">taylor-mb-1960-448</field>
1990 <field name="ec_num">1.1.1.76</field>
1991 <field name="ref_num">1</field>
1992 <field name="acc_no">33746</field>
1993 <field name="last_change">2010-05-05 10:44:07</field>
1994 </row>
1995 <row>
1996 <field name="cite_key">ting-s-m-1964-217</field>
```

OK Apply Cancel ?

Table View - 0:3 - Data to Report

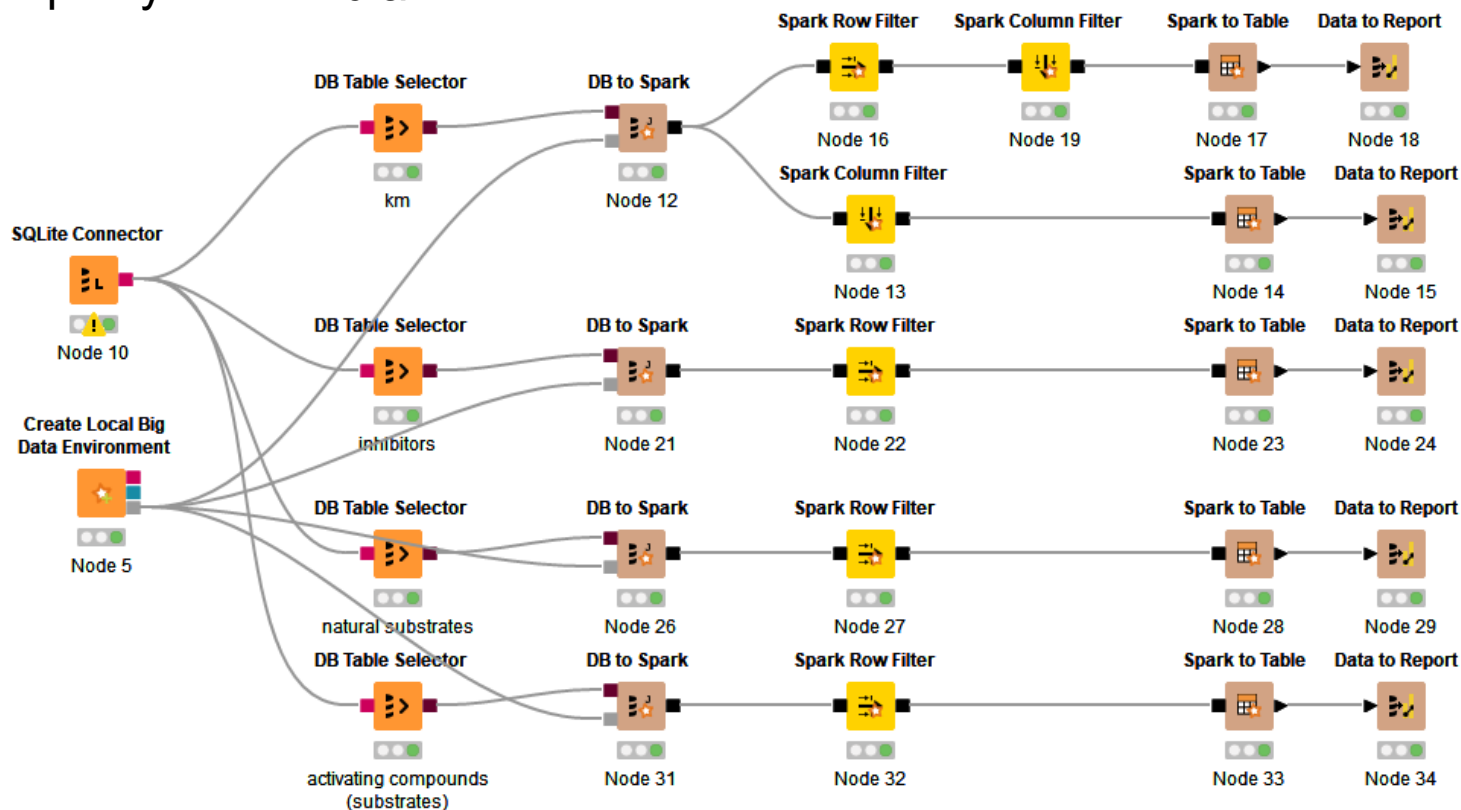
File Edit Hilite Navigation View

| Row ID  | [ml] ec_num   |
|---------|---|
| Row0_1  | <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><br><field name="ec_num" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">2.7.11.6</field> |
| Row0_2  | <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><br><field name="ec_num" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">2.7.10.2</field> |
| Row0_3  | <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><br><field name="ec_num" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">2.7.10.2</field> |
| Row0_4  | <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><br><field name="ec_num" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">2.7.11.1</field> |
| Row0_5  | <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><br><field name="ec_num" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">2.7.11.1</field> |
| Row0_6  | <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><br><field name="ec_num" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">2.7.11.1</field> |
| Row0_7  | <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><br><field name="ec_num" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">2.7.11.1</field> |
| Row0_8  | <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><br><field name="ec_num" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">2.7.11.1</field> |
| Row0_9  | <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><br><field name="ec_num" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">2.7.11.1</field> |
| Row0_10 | <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><br><field name="ec_num" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">2.7.11.2</field> |
| Row0_11 | <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><br><field name="ec_num" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">2.7.11.2</field> |
| Row0_12 | <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><br><field name="ec_num" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">2.7.11.2</field> |



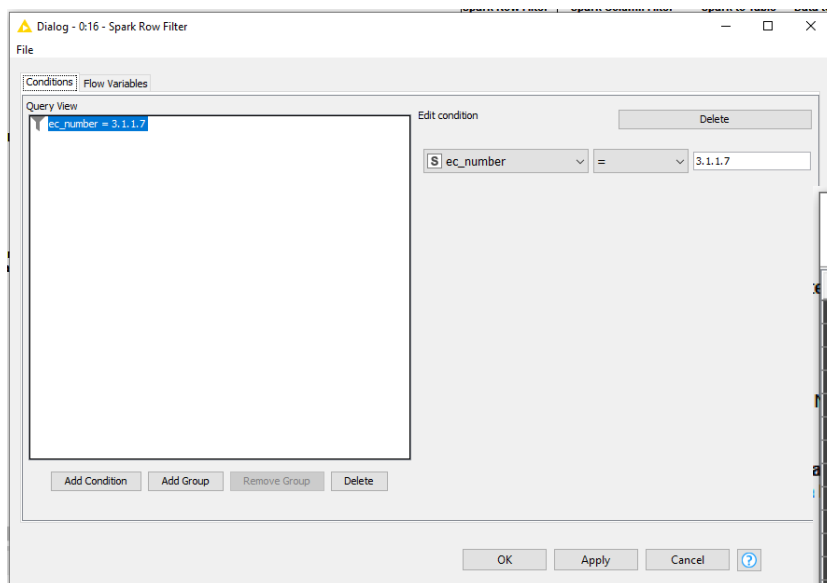
# Eksploracja danych pod kątem enzymów, substratów i inhibitorów

## Przepływ pracy KNIME dla EDA





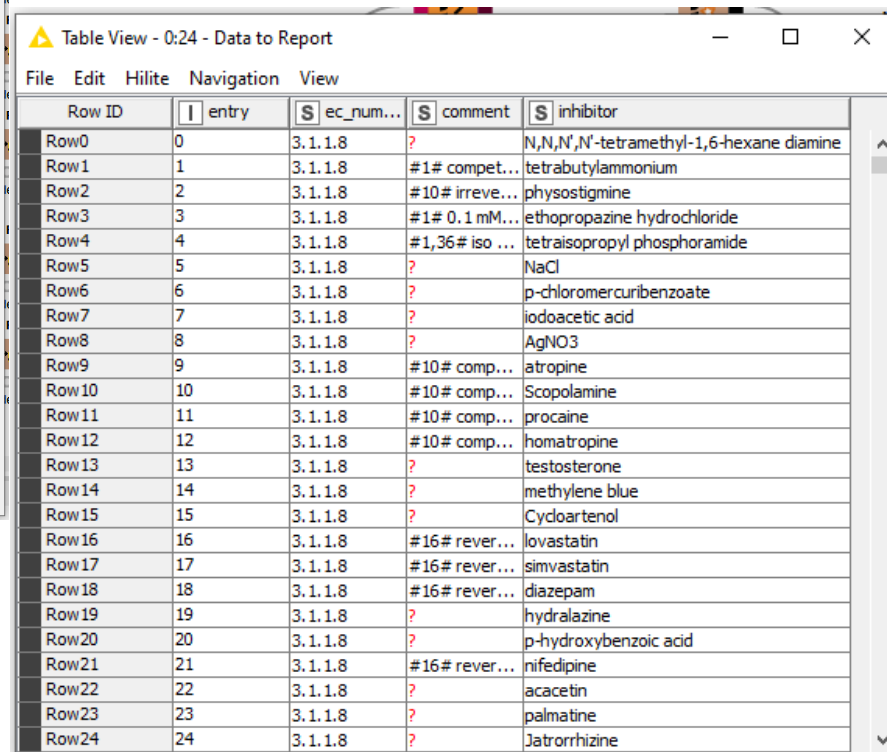
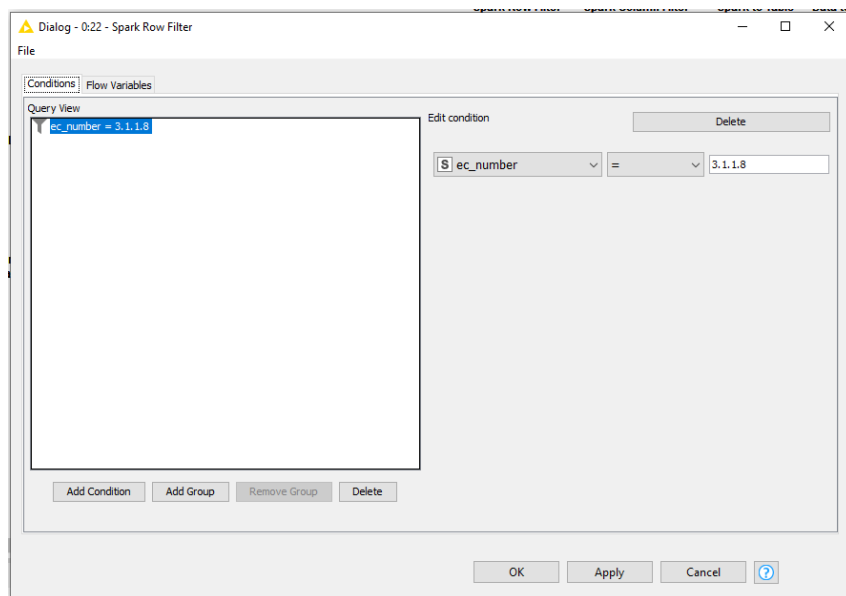
# Metaboly dla enzymu z EC=3.1.1.7 (tabela 'km')



| Row ID | S ec_num... | D km  | D temper... | D ph | S metabo...     |
|--------|-------------|-------|-------------|------|-----------------|
| Row0   | 3.1.1.7     | -999  | ?           | ?    | more            |
| Row1   | 3.1.1.7     | 0.082 | ?           | 7.4  | acetylthioch... |
| Row2   | 3.1.1.7     | 0.144 | ?           | 7.4  | acetylthioch... |
| Row3   | 3.1.1.7     | 0.181 | ?           | 7.4  | acetylthioch... |
| Row4   | 3.1.1.7     | 0.124 | ?           | 7.4  | acetylthioch... |
| Row5   | 3.1.1.7     | 0.106 | ?           | 7.4  | acetylthioch... |
| Row6   | 3.1.1.7     | 0.139 | ?           | 7.4  | acetylthioch... |
| Row7   | 3.1.1.7     | 0.14  | ?           | 7.4  | acetylthioch... |
| Row8   | 3.1.1.7     | 0.064 | 25          | 7.5  | acetylthioch... |
| Row9   | 3.1.1.7     | 0.097 | 25          | 7.5  | butyrylthioc... |
| Row10  | 3.1.1.7     | 0.053 | 37          | 7.4  | acetylthioch... |
| Row11  | 3.1.1.7     | 2.24  | ?           | 8    | propionylthi... |
| Row12  | 3.1.1.7     | 4.23  | ?           | 8    | butyrylthioc... |
| Row13  | 3.1.1.7     | 0.67  | 30          | 7.5  | butylthiocho... |
| Row14  | 3.1.1.7     | 0.85  | 30          | 7.5  | propylthioch... |
| Row15  | 3.1.1.7     | 2.18  | 30          | 7.5  | acetylthioch... |
| Row16  | 3.1.1.7     | 2.45  | 30          | 7.5  | methylthioc...  |
| Row17  | 3.1.1.7     | 0.93  | 30          | 7.5  | propylthioch... |
| Row18  | 3.1.1.7     | 2.23  | 30          | 7.5  | methylthioc...  |
| Row19  | 3.1.1.7     | 2.28  | 30          | 7.5  | acetylthioch... |
| Row20  | 3.1.1.7     | 1.69  | 30          | 7.5  | butylthiocho... |
| Row21  | 3.1.1.7     | 0.769 | 25          | 7.4  | Acetylcholine   |
| Row22  | 3.1.1.7     | 4.7   | ?           | ?    | butyrylthioc... |
| Row23  | 3.1.1.7     | 0.42  | ?           | 8    | acetylthioch... |
| Row24  | 3.1.1.7     | 1.02  | ?           | 8    | propionylthi... |

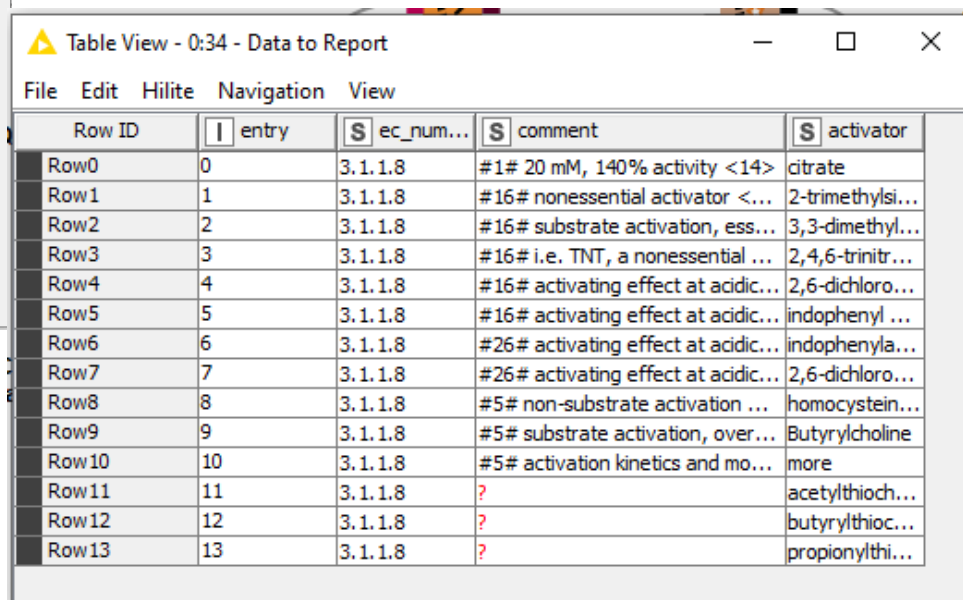
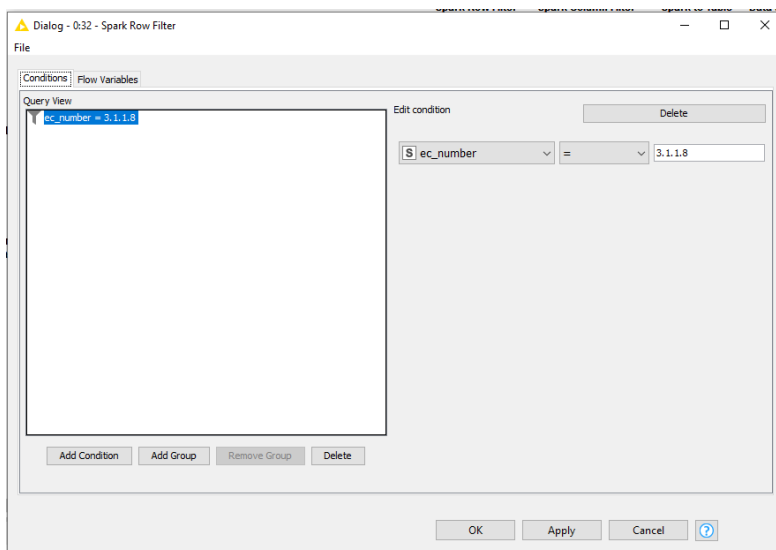


# Inhibitory enzymu z EC=3.1.1.8 (tabela 'inhibitors')



| Row ID | entry | ec_num... | comment        | inhibitor                                |
|--------|-------|-----------|----------------|--|
| Row0   | 0     | 3.1.1.8   | ?              | N,N,N',N'-tetramethyl-1,6-hexane diamine |
| Row1   | 1     | 3.1.1.8   | #1# compet...  | tetrabutylammonium                       |
| Row2   | 2     | 3.1.1.8   | #10# irreve... | physostigmine                            |
| Row3   | 3     | 3.1.1.8   | #1# 0.1 mM...  | ethopropazine hydrochloride              |
| Row4   | 4     | 3.1.1.8   | #1,36# iso ... | tetraisopropyl phosphoramidate           |
| Row5   | 5     | 3.1.1.8   | ?              | NaCl                                     |
| Row6   | 6     | 3.1.1.8   | ?              | p-chloromercuribenzoate                  |
| Row7   | 7     | 3.1.1.8   | ?              | iodoacetic acid                          |
| Row8   | 8     | 3.1.1.8   | ?              | AgNO3                                    |
| Row9   | 9     | 3.1.1.8   | #10# comp...   | atropine                                 |
| Row10  | 10    | 3.1.1.8   | #10# comp...   | Scopolamine                              |
| Row11  | 11    | 3.1.1.8   | #10# comp...   | procaine                                 |
| Row12  | 12    | 3.1.1.8   | #10# comp...   | homatropine                              |
| Row13  | 13    | 3.1.1.8   | ?              | testosterone                             |
| Row14  | 14    | 3.1.1.8   | ?              | methylene blue                           |
| Row15  | 15    | 3.1.1.8   | ?              | Cydoartenol                              |
| Row16  | 16    | 3.1.1.8   | #16# rever...  | lovastatin                               |
| Row17  | 17    | 3.1.1.8   | #16# rever...  | simvastatin                              |
| Row18  | 18    | 3.1.1.8   | #16# rever...  | diazepam                                 |
| Row19  | 19    | 3.1.1.8   | ?              | hydralazine                              |
| Row20  | 20    | 3.1.1.8   | ?              | p-hydroxybenzoic acid                    |
| Row21  | 21    | 3.1.1.8   | #16# rever...  | nifedipine                               |
| Row22  | 22    | 3.1.1.8   | ?              | acacetin                                 |
| Row23  | 23    | 3.1.1.8   | ?              | palmitine                                |
| Row24  | 24    | 3.1.1.8   | ?              | Jatrorrhizine                            |

# Substraty dla enzymu z EC=3.1.1.8 (tabela 'activating\_compounds')



| Row ID | entry | ec_num... | comment                             | activator        |
|--------|-------|-----------|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| Row0   | 0     | 3.1.1.8   | #1# 20 mM, 140% activity <14>       | citrate          |
| Row1   | 1     | 3.1.1.8   | #16# nonessential activator <...>   | 2-trimethylsi... |
| Row2   | 2     | 3.1.1.8   | #16# substrate activation, ess...   | 3,3-dimethyl...  |
| Row3   | 3     | 3.1.1.8   | #16# i.e. TNT, a nonessential ...   | 2,4,6-trinitr... |
| Row4   | 4     | 3.1.1.8   | #16# activating effect at acidic... | 2,6-dichloro...  |
| Row5   | 5     | 3.1.1.8   | #16# activating effect at acidic... | indophenyl ...   |
| Row6   | 6     | 3.1.1.8   | #26# activating effect at acidic... | indophenyla...   |
| Row7   | 7     | 3.1.1.8   | #26# activating effect at acidic... | 2,6-dichloro...  |
| Row8   | 8     | 3.1.1.8   | #5# non-substrate activation ...    | homocystein...   |
| Row9   | 9     | 3.1.1.8   | #5# substrate activation, over...   | Butyrylcholine   |
| Row10  | 10    | 3.1.1.8   | #5# activation kinetics and mo...   | more             |
| Row11  | 11    | 3.1.1.8   | ?                                   | acetylthioc...   |
| Row12  | 12    | 3.1.1.8   | ?                                   | butyrylthioc...  |
| Row13  | 13    | 3.1.1.8   | ?                                   | propionylthi...  |

# Reakcja formuły dla EC=3.1.1.8 (tabela 'natural\_substrates')

Dialog - 0:27 - Spark Row Filter

File

Conditions Flow Variables

Query View

ec\_number = 3.1.1.8

Edit condition

Delete

ec\_number = 3.1.1.8

Add Condition Add Group Remove Group Delete

Table View - 0:29 - Data to Report

File Edit Hilite Navigation View

| Row ID | entry | ec_num... | comment                 | reactio... | reaction_formula                           | reversible |
|--------|-------|-----------|-------------------------|------------|--|------------|
| Row0   | 0     | 3.1.1.8   | ?                       | ?          | acetylcholine + H2O = choline + acetate    | ?          |
| Row1   | 1     | 3.1.1.8   | ?                       | ?          | acetylthiocholine + H2O = thiocholine ...  | ?          |
| Row2   | 2     | 3.1.1.8   | ?                       | ?          | propionylthiocholine + H2O = thiocholi...  | ?          |
| Row3   | 3     | 3.1.1.8   | #5# BuChE ...           | ?          | butyrylthiocholine + H2O = butyrate + ...  | ?          |
| Row4   | 4     | 3.1.1.8   | #5# atypica... more = ? | ?          | ?  | ?          |
| Row5   | 5     | 3.1.1.8   | ?                       | ?          | choline esters + H2O = ?                   | ?          |
| Row6   | 6     | 3.1.1.8   | ?                       | ?          | butyrylcholine + H2O = butyrate + ch...    | ?          |
| Row7   | 7     | 3.1.1.8   | ?                       | ?          | cocaine + H2O = ecgonine methyl este...    | ?          |
| Row8   | 8     | 3.1.1.8   | ?                       | ?          | butyrylcholine + H2O = choline + buty...   | ?          |
| Row9   | 9     | 3.1.1.8   | #5# BuChE ...           | ?          | butyrylthiocholine + H2O = thiocholine...  | ?          |
| Row10  | 10    | 3.1.1.8   | ?                       | ?          | acetylthiocholine + H2O = acetate + t...   | ?          |
| Row11  | 11    | 3.1.1.8   | ?                       | ?          | acetylsalicylic acid + H2O = acetate + ... | ?          |
| Row12  | 12    | 3.1.1.8   | ?                       | ?          | benzoylcholine + H2O = benzoic acid ...    | ?          |
| Row13  | 13    | 3.1.1.8   | ?                       | ?          | heroin + H2O = ?                           | ?          |